Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (Malaysia) Berhad

(Company No. 839839 M) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Risk-Weighted Capital Adequacy Framework (Basel II) Pillar 3 Disclosures as at 31 December 2013

OFFICER-IN-CHARGE'S ATTESTATION

I, Wei Xiaogang, being the Officer-In-Charge of Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (Malaysia) Berhad, do hereby state that, in my opinion, the Pillar 3 Disclosures set out on pages 1 to 21 have been prepared in accordance with the Bank Negara Malaysia's Risk-Weighted Capital Adequacy Framework (Basel II) - Disclosure Requirements (Pillar 3), and are accurate and complete.

Wei Xiaogang
Deputy Chief Executive Officer

Date: 27 March 2014

Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (Malaysia) Berhad

(Company No. 839839 M) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Risk-Weighted Capital Adequacy Framework (Basel II) Pillar 3 Disclosure

1.0 Overview

The Pillar 3 Disclosure for financial reporting beginning 1 January 2011 is required under the Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM")'s Risk-Weighted Capital Adequacy Framework ("RWCAF"). This is equivalent to Basel II issued by the Basel Committee on Banking Supervision. Basel II consists of the following Pillars:

1

(i) Pillar 1

Outlines the minimum regulatory capital that banking institutions must hold against the credit, market and operational risks assumed.

(ii) Pillar 2

Focuses on strengthening the supervisory review process in developing more rigorous risk management framework and techniques. The purpose of this Pillar is for banking institutions to implement an effective and rigorous internal capital adequacy assessment process that commensurates with the scale, nature and complexity of its operations. It sets out the requirements to assess risks in a holistic manner and beyond the capital requirements for Pillar 1 risks.

(iii) Pillar 3

Outlines the minimum disclosure requirements of information on the risk management practices and capital adequacy of banking institutions. The Pillar's aim is to enhance transparency and market discipline in regulating the risk-taking behaviours of banking institutions. In turn, this will contribute to BNM's supervisory monitoring efforts and strengthen incentives for the banking institutions to implement robust risk management systems.

The approaches adopted by Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (Malaysia) Berhad ("the Bank"), are shown in table below:

	Risk Type	Approach Adopted	Capital Requirement Assessment
1	Credit	Standardised Approach	Standard risk-weights
2	Market	Standardised Approach	Standard risk-weights
3	Operational	Basic Indicator Approach (BIA)	Fixed percentage over average gross income
			for a fixed number of years

The Bank is principally engaged in the provision of conventional banking and other related financial services. The Bank's Pillar 3 Disclosure is in compliance with the BNM's Risk-Weighted Capital Adequacy Framework (Basel II) - Disclosure Requirements (Pillar 3). The information provided herein has been certified by the Deputy Chief Executive Officer, being the officer-in-charge of the Bank and the compilation process has been reviewed by external auditor.

2.0 Capital Management and Capital Adequacy

The Bank's lead regulator, BNM, sets and monitors capital requirement for the Bank. The Bank is required to comply with the provisions of the Basel II framework in respect of regulatory capital adequacy.

The Bank seeks to diversify its capital base in a range of different forms from various sources. On top of the minimum regulatory capital requirements, a buffer is added on to arrive at the Bank's internal capital target to ensure adequacy of capital to support the current and anticipated business growth. Internal Capital Adequacy Assessment Process ("ICAAP") is formulated to identify the material risks in the business. The material risk areas that are taken into consideration are credit risk, market risk, liquidity risk, operational risk, compliance risk as well as business risk.

2.0 Capital Management and Capital Adequacy (continued)

Internal capital assessment is carried out to determine the level of internal capital required by the Bank based on the Pillar 1 and 2 requirements as well as actual results of the preceding financial year (as the base case). Capital plan, business plan and 3-year budget are approved by the Board of Director on annual basis. The business plan in particular would set out the Bank's risk appetite to be in line with the lending direction and business strategies for the coming year. Senior Management is responsible in ensuring a smooth development and implementation of the ICAAP framework as well as effective systems and processes are in place. The Bank's performance against the internal capital levels is reviewed on a regular basis by the Senior Management. Should there be a need for capital raising exercise, it will be presented to the Board of Directors for approval.

The Bank undertakes stress test exercise on half yearly basis to assess the Bank's capability to withstand the adverse environment. The stress test will at least cover the exceptional but plausible event and the worst case scenario. The possible impact to the Bank due to occurrence of adverse events, i.e. significant deterioration in borrowers' credit profile, decline in collateral value, erosion in the Bank's net interest margin and sizeable foreign exchange loss will be examined. The results of the stress test together with the proposed mitigating actions shall be tabled to the Senior Management and the Board of Directors for deliberations.

The Bank's regulatory capital are analysed as follows:

- (i) Tier 1 Capital, which comprises the followings:
 - Common Equity Tier 1 ("CET1") Capital, which includes ordinary share capital, share premium, retained earnings (net of dividends declared), statutory reserve and other regulatory adjustments relating to items that are included in equity but are treated differently for capital adequacy purpose.
 - Additional Tier 1 Capital, which consists of instruments that are issued and paid-up, subordinated to depositors and perpetual in nature (amongst all other criteria) which are not included in CET1 Capital, the share premium arising from issuance of such instruments as well as the regulatory adjustments in relation to the calculation of Additional Tier 1 Capital.
- (ii) Tier 2 Capital includes collective impairment allowances (excluding collective impairment allowances attributable to financing classified as impaired) and regulatory reserve.

Capital adequacy ratios of the Bank are computed in accordance with BNM's CAF. The minimum regulatory capital adequacy requirement is 8% on the risk-weighted assets ("RWA") for total capital at all times. During the 2-year transitional period, the minimum CET1 Capital ratio is set at 3.5% and 4.0% respectively for year 2013 and 2014, whereas the minimum Tier 1 Capital ratio it is set at 4.5% and 5.5% over the said respective periods. Commencing 1 January 2015, the minimum CET1 Capital and Tier 1 Capital ratio will be set at 4.5% and 6.0% respectively (excluding conservation buffer). The following information presents the capital adequacy ratios of the Bank and the breakdown of RWA:

(a)	Capital Adequacy Ratio	31 Dec 2013	31 Dec 2012 (Restated)
	CET1 capital ratio	17.094%	-
	Tier 1 capital ratio	17.094%	32.699%
	Total capital ratio	17.793%	33.065%

2.0 Capital Management and Capital Adequacy (continued)

(b) The breakdown of RWA by exposures in each major risk category under standardised approach are as follows:

		31 Dec 2013									
Risk type				Risk-							
		Gross	Net	Weighted	Capital						
		Exposures	Exposures	Assets	Requirement						
a li ni l		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000						
Credit Risk											
On-Balance Sheet Exposures		974 370	974 270								
Sovereigns/Central Banks Banks, Development Financial Institutions		874,270	874,270	-	-						
and MDBs		2,270,291	2,270,291	576,925	46,154						
Corporates		1,799,752	1,799,752	996,549	79,724						
Regulatory Retail		10,026	10,026	9,897	79,724						
Residential Mortgages		9,231	9,231	4,015	321						
Other Assets		31,759	31,759	27,394	2,192						
Total On-Balance Sheet Exposures	_	4,995,329	4,995,329	1,614,780	129,183						
Total On-Balance Sheet Exposures	_	4,995,329	4,995,329	1,014,700	129,103						
Off-Balance Sheet Exposures											
Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures		524,882	524,882	373,042	29,843						
OTC derivatives		27,218	27,218	9,857	789						
Total Off-Balance Sheet Exposures	=	552,100	552,100	382,899	30,632						
	_		,	0 0							
Total On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposures	=	5,547,429	5,547,429	1,997,679	159,815						
Large exposure risk requirement*		-	-	-	-						
Market Risk	Long	Short									
	Position	Position									
Foreign currency risk	383	2,260	2,260	2,260	181						
Operational Risk	-	-	-	95,324	7,626						
Total RWA and Capital Requirements			_	2,095,263	167,622						
			=								

Note:

 $MDBs - Multilateral\ Development\ Banks$

OTC - Over the counter

^{*}The Bank does not need to fulfill the capital requirement for Large Exposure Risk as there is no amount in excess of the lowest threshold arising from equity holdings as specified in the BNM's RWCAF.

2.0 Capital Management and Capital Adequacy (continued)

Risk type		D:-1-	
	3.7	Risk-	
Gro			Capital
Exposur			Requirement
RM'0 Credit Risk	00 RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
On-Balance Sheet Exposures Sourceions (Control Pools)	1 162 105		
Sovereigns/Central Banks 1,162,1	1,162,105	-	-
Banks, Development Financial Institutions and MDBs 1,708,9	78 1,708,978	522,487	41,799
Corporates 251,7		<i>'</i>	19,222
Regulatory Retail 1,2		613	19,222
Residential Mortgages 1,60	,	775	62
Other Assets 21,2	,	16,435	1,315
Total On-Balance Sheet Exposures 3,147,0	98 3,147,098	780,587	62,447
Off-Balance Sheet Exposures			
Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures 315,4	2 315,472	232,126	18,570
OTC derivatives 14,4	13 14,443	7,225	578
Total Off-Balance Sheet Exposures 329,9	329,915	239,351	19,148
Total On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposures 3,477,0	3,477,013	1,019,938	81,595
Large exposure risk requirement*		-	-
Market Risk Long Sh Position Position Position	ort on		
Foreign currency risk 554 3,3	72 3,372	3,372	270
Operational Risk	-	65,449	5,236
Total RWA and Capital Requirements		1,088,759	87,101

Note:

MDBs - Multilateral Development Banks

OTC - Over the counter

^{*}The Bank does not need to fulfill the capital requirement for Large Exposure Risk as there is no amount in excess of the lowest threshold arising from equity holdings as specified in the BNM's RWCAF.

3.0 Capital Structure

The bank's total capital according to Bank Negara Malaysia's Capital Adequacy Framework (Capital Components) are as follows:

Common Equity Tier 1 ("CET1") Capital	31 Dec 2013 RM'000	31 Dec 2012 RM'000 (Restated)
Paid-up share capital	331,000	331,000
Retained earnings	13,602	15,799
Statutory reserve	16,607	12,629
Regulatory reserve	6,175	-
Unrealised (losses)/gains on financial investments available-for-sale	(251)	50
	367,133	359,478
Less: Regulatory adjustments applied in calculation of CET1 Capital	,	
- Intangible asset	(1,864)	(2,384)
- Deferred tax assets	(927)	(1,050)
- 55% of cumulative gains of financial investments available-for-sale	-	(28)
- Regulatory reserve attributable to loans, advances and financing	(6,175)	-
	(8,966)	(3,462)
Total CET1 Capital	358,167	356,016
Tier 2 Capital		
Collective impairment allowance	8,466	3,978
Regulatory reserve	6,175	-
Total Tier 2 Capital	14,641	3,978
Total Capital	372,808	359,994

4.0 Risk Management Framework

The Board of Directors establishes the Bank's risk appetite and risk principles. The Board Risk Management Committee ("BRMC") is the principal board committee that oversees the Bank's risk management. It reviews the Bank's overall risk management frameworks and major risk policies. The BRMC is supported by both Risk Management Committee ("RMC") at management level and Risk Management Department.

RMC has been established for active Senior Management oversight, understanding, and dialogue on policies, profiles, and activities pertaining to the relevant risk types. All major risk policies have to be deliberated at RMC level prior to escalation to BRMC and Board of Directors for approval.

The Bank's risk management policies are established to identify the risks faced by the Bank, to set appropriate risk limits and controls, and to monitor risks and adherence to limits. Unsecured exposures are managed in a prudent manner and collaterals are taken whenever required as risk mitigation measures. The Bank's unsecured exposures are diversified to a larger pool of clients to promote a more effective use of capital. Risk management policies and systems are reviewed regularly to reflect changes in the market condition, products and services offered. Periodic credit review is performed on the Bank's loan portfolio to assess the impact of changes in economic environment to the Bank's exposures and the collaterals taken. The Bank, through its training and management standards and procedures, aims to develope a disciplined and constructive control environment, in which all employees understand their roles and obligations.

The Board Audit Committee, supported by Internal Audit Department, provides an independent assessment of the adequacy and reliability of the risk management processes and system of internal controls, and compliance with risk policies and regulatory requirements.

The Bank has exposure to the following risks from financial instruments:

- Credit risk
- Market risk
- Operational risk
- Liquidity risk.

5.0 Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Bank due to failure of the Bank's customers or counterparties in meeting their contractual financial obligation. The credit risk is primarily from the Bank's cash and deposits/placements, direct lending, trade finance and funding activities.

The Board of Directors has delegated responsibility for the oversight of credit risk to the Credit Committee. The Credit Committee is supervised by the Senior Management. The functions of the Credit Committee are as follows:

- Formulating and reviewing credit policies
- Setting underwriting standards/lending direction
- · Recommending approval on credit requests
- Monitoring and controlling exposures.

The Bank employs a 14-grade credit risk grading system as a tool for determining the credit risk profile of borrowers using appropriate form of scorecards. The credit grades are used as a basis to support the underwriting of credit and are mapped accordingly to the credit rating scales of major international credit rating agencies.

A collective impairment allowance is performed on "collective basis" on the Bank's loan portfolio using statistical techniques with the necessary adjustments to the credit grades and probability of defaults of the respective credit grade band of the loans in order to guard against the risk of judgement error in the credit grading process. Although the credit grading process would involve qualitative assessment which is subject to judgement error, the loans within the same credit grade band generally share the similar credit risk characteristics for collective assessment. Given the lack of historical loss experience, the relevant market data will be taken for consideration to derive the model risk adjustment.

In the case of individual assessment, a loan is deemed as impaired if there is objective evidence of impairment which is triggered by certain events. In general, loans that are not repaid on time as they come due, be it the principal or interest, will be monitored closely as the likelihood of impairment from these past due loans is expected to be higher. Individual impairment allowances are made for loans, advances and financing which have been individually reviewed and specifically identified as impaired. Individual impairment allowances are provided if the recoverable amount (present value of estimated future cash flows discounted at original effective interest rate) is lower than the carrying value of the loans, advances and financing (outstanding amount of loans, advances and financing, net of individual impairment allowance). The expected cash flows are based on projections of liquidation proceeds, realisation of assets or estimates of future operating cash flows.

The methodology adopted for collective impairment assessment and the list of trigger events for individual impairment assessment will be reviewed on a regular basis to suit with the Bank's policy and the traits of its loan portfolio.

5.1 Distribution of Credit Exposures

The following tables present the credit exposures of financial assets broken down by relevant category and class against the relevant industry, geography and maturity. For on-balance sheet exposures, the maximum exposure to credit risk equals to their carrying amounts. For financial guarantees, the maximum exposure to credit risk is the maximum amount that the Bank would have to pay if the obligations for which the instruments issued are called upon. For credit commitments, the maximum exposure to credit risk is the full amount of the undrawn credit granted to customers.

(i) Industry Analysis

The following tables present the credit exposures of financial assets of the Bank analysed by industrial distribution.

Г						Ac at 2	1 December 2013						
L						Wholesale &	1 December 2015	Finance,					
						Retail Trade and	Transport,	Insurance and					
		Financial				Restaurant &	Storage and	Business	Mining and	Primary			
	Central Bank	Services	Manufacturing	Construction	Real Estate	Hotels	Communication	Services	Quarrying	Agriculture	Household	Others	Total
On-Balance Sheet Exposures	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Cash and short-term funds	820,379	1,658,481	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,478,860
Deposits and placements with banks													
and other financial institutions	-	556,355	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	556,355
Financial investments available-for-sale	50,290	43,780	-	-	4,970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99,040
Loans, advances and financing	-	16,040	39,698	129,951	13,640	1,055,656	203,389	315,690	24,823	11,936	19,256	-	1,830,079
Overdrafts	-	-	1,438	15,909	645	2,800	547	63,818	-	-	305	-	85,462
Term loans													
- Housing loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,129	-	8,129
- Syndicated term loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,936	-	-	11,936
- Other term loans	-	-	12,439	105,977	12,995	862,485	29,969	150,898	24,823	-	8,725	-	1,208,311
Bills receivable	-	16,040	1,851	-	-	4,742	-	-	-	-	-	-	22,633
Trust receipt	-	-	-	-	-	-	401	-	-	-	-	-	401
Revolving credit	-	-	8,250	7,031	-	106,455	167,567	95,974	-	-	-	-	385,277
Bankers' acceptances	-	-	15,720	1,034	-	79,174	4,905	5,000	-	-	-	-	105,833
Staff loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,223	-	1,223
Credit card loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	874	-	874
Statutory deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia	3,601	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,601
-	874,270	2,274,656	39,698	129,951	18,610	1,055,656	203,389	315,690	24,823	11,936	19,256	-	4,967,935
Commitments and Contingencies													
Contingent liabilities	_	_	58,055	10,992	_	17,558	68,826	35,434	_	_	_	_	190,865
Commitments	_	26,904	24,198	46,354	36	53,283	93,425	73,467	-	6,414	25,676	11,478	361,235
<u>-</u>		26,904	82,253	57,346	36	70,841	162,251	108,901	-	6,414	25,676	11,478	552,100
Total Credit Exposures	874,270	2,301,560	121,951	187,297	18,646	1,126,497	365,640	424,591	24,823	18,350	44,932	11,478	5,520,035

5.1 Distribution of Credit Exposures (continued)

(i) Industry Analysis (continued)

(i) industry Analysis (commuta)						As at 3	31 December 2012						
	Central Bank	Financial Services	Manufacturing	Construction	Real Estate	Wholesale & Retail Trade and Restaurant & Hotels	Transport, Storage and Communication	Finance, Insurance and Business Services	Mining and Quarrying	Primary Agriculture	Household	Others	Tota
On-Balance Sheet Exposures	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Cash and short-term funds	1,111,040	224,569	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	_	_	1,335,609
Deposits and placements with banks													
and other financial institutions	-	1,372,551	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,372,551
Financial investments available-for-sale	51,065	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51,065
Loans, advances and financing		116,693	21,913	4,700	27,290	94,004	6,939	73,855	23,076	-	2,967	-	371,437
Overdrafts	-	-	1,655	-	3,575	2,411	580	-	-	-	-	-	8,221
Term loans													
- Housing loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	988	-	988
- Other term loans	-	-	6,538	4,700	13,649	59,480	-	36,798	23,076	-	940	-	145,181
Bills receivable	-	116,693	9,189	-	-	4,421	-	-	-	-	-	-	130,303
Trust receipt	-	-	-	-	-	4,109	980	-	-	-	-	-	5,089
Revolving credit	-	-	-	-	10,066	-	4,891	37,057	-	-	-	-	52,014
Bankers' acceptances	-	-	4,531	-	-	23,583	488	-	-	-	-	-	28,602
Staff loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	863	-	863
Credit card loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	176	-	176
	1,162,105	1,713,813	21,913	4,700	27,290	94,004	6,939	73,855	23,076	-	2,967	-	3,130,662
Commitments and Contingencies													
Contingent liabilities	-	-	57,936	3,334	-	8,027	64,174	53,443	-	-	-	-	186,914
Commitments	-	13,175	11,784	41,658	1,527	27,632	4,301	24,741	11,483	-	6,700	-	143,001
	-	13,175	69,720	44,992	1,527	35,659	68,475	78,184	11,483	-	6,700	-	329,915
Total Credit Exposures	1,162,105	1,726,988	91,633	49,692	28,817	129,663	75,414	152,039	34,559	-	9,667	-	3,460,577

${\bf 5.1} \quad {\bf Distribution \ of \ Credit \ Exposures} \ ({\it continued})$

(ii) Geographical Analysis

The following tables present the credit exposures of financial assets analysed by geographical distribution based on the geographical location where the credit risk resides.

	As at 31 December 2013						
	Within	Outside					
	Malaysia	Malaysia	Total				
On-Balance Sheet Exposures	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000				
Cash and short-term funds	980,379	1,498,481	2,478,860				
Deposits and placements with banks							
and other financial institutions	-	556,355	556,355				
Financial investments available-for-sale	55,260	43,780	99,040				
Loans, advances and financing	407,077	1,423,002	1,830,079				
Overdrafts	85,462	-	85,462				
Term loans							
- Housing loans	8,129	-	8,129				
- Syndicated term loans	-	11,936	11,936				
- Other term loans	97,201	1,111,110	1,208,311				
Bills receivable	6,593	16,040	22,633				
Trust receipt	401	-	401				
Revolving credit	101,361	283,916	385,277				
Bankers' acceptances	105,833	-	105,833				
Staff loans	1,223	-	1,223				
Credit card loans	874	-	874				
Statutory deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia	3,601	-	3,601				
	1,446,317	3,521,618	4,967,935				
Commitments and Contingencies							
Contingent liabilities	30,265	160,600	190,865				
Commitments	217,408	143,827	361,235				
	247,673	304,427	552,100				
Total Credit Exposures	1,693,990	3,826,045	5,520,035				
	As at 31 December 2012						
	As at	31 December 2012	2				
	As at Within	31 December 2012 Outside	2				
			2 Total				
On-Balance Sheet exposures	Within	Outside					
On-Balance Sheet exposures Cash and short-term funds	Within Malaysia	Outside Malaysia	Total				
	Within Malaysia RM'000	Outside Malaysia RM'000	Total RM'000				
Cash and short-term funds	Within Malaysia RM'000	Outside Malaysia RM'000	Total RM'000				
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements with banks	Within Malaysia RM'000 1,159,888	Outside Malaysia RM'000 175,721 1,342,190	Total RM'000 1,335,609				
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions	Within Malaysia RM'000 1,159,888 30,361	Outside Malaysia RM'000	Total RM'000 1,335,609 1,372,551				
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions Financial investments available-for-sale	Within Malaysia RM'000 1,159,888 30,361 51,065	Outside Malaysia RM'000 175,721 1,342,190	Total RM'000 1,335,609 1,372,551 51,065				
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions Financial investments available-for-sale Loans, advances and financing	Within Malaysia RM'000 1,159,888 30,361 51,065 149,804 8,221	Outside Malaysia RM'000 175,721 1,342,190	Total RM'000 1,335,609 1,372,551 51,065 371,437				
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions Financial investments available-for-sale Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans	Within Malaysia RM'000 1,159,888 30,361 51,065 149,804	Outside Malaysia RM'000 175,721 1,342,190	Total RM'000 1,335,609 1,372,551 51,065 371,437				
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions Financial investments available-for-sale Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans	Within Malaysia RM'000 1,159,888 30,361 51,065 149,804 8,221	Outside Malaysia RM'000 175,721 1,342,190	Total RM'000 1,335,609 1,372,551 51,065 371,437 8,221				
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions Financial investments available-for-sale Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans Bills receivable	Within Malaysia RM'000 1,159,888 30,361 51,065 149,804 8,221 988 40,242 13,609	Outside Malaysia RM'000 175,721 1,342,190 - 221,633	Total RM'000 1,335,609 1,372,551 51,065 371,437 8,221 988 145,181 130,303				
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions Financial investments available-for-sale Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans Bills receivable Trust receipt	Within Malaysia RM'000 1,159,888 30,361 51,065 149,804 8,221 988 40,242 13,609 5,089	Outside Malaysia RM'000 175,721 1,342,190 - 221,633	Total RM'000 1,335,609 1,372,551 51,065 371,437 8,221 988 145,181 130,303 5,089				
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions Financial investments available-for-sale Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans Bills receivable Trust receipt Revolving credit	Within Malaysia RM'000 1,159,888 30,361 51,065 149,804 8,221 988 40,242 13,609	Outside Malaysia RM'000 175,721 1,342,190 - 221,633	Total RM'000 1,335,609 1,372,551 51,065 371,437 8,221 988 145,181 130,303				
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions Financial investments available-for-sale Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans Bills receivable Trust receipt Revolving credit Bankers' acceptances	Within Malaysia RM'000 1,159,888 30,361 51,065 149,804 8,221 988 40,242 13,609 5,089 52,014 28,602	Outside Malaysia RM'000 175,721 1,342,190 - 221,633	Total RM'000 1,335,609 1,372,551 51,065 371,437 8,221 988 145,181 130,303 5,089 52,014 28,602				
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions Financial investments available-for-sale Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans Bills receivable Trust receipt Revolving credit Bankers' acceptances Staff loans	Within Malaysia RM'000 1,159,888 30,361 51,065 149,804 8,221 988 40,242 13,609 5,089 52,014 28,602 863	Outside Malaysia RM'000 175,721 1,342,190 - 221,633	Total RM'000 1,335,609 1,372,551 51,065 371,437 8,221 988 145,181 130,303 5,089 52,014				
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions Financial investments available-for-sale Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans Bills receivable Trust receipt Revolving credit Bankers' acceptances	Within Malaysia RM'000 1,159,888 30,361 51,065 149,804 8,221 988 40,242 13,609 5,089 52,014 28,602 863 176	Outside Malaysia RM'000 175,721 1,342,190 - 221,633 - 104,939 116,694 - - -	Total RM'000 1,335,609 1,372,551 51,065 371,437 8,221 988 145,181 130,303 5,089 52,014 28,602 863 176				
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions Financial investments available-for-sale Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans Bills receivable Trust receipt Revolving credit Bankers' acceptances Staff loans	Within Malaysia RM'000 1,159,888 30,361 51,065 149,804 8,221 988 40,242 13,609 5,089 52,014 28,602 863	Outside Malaysia RM'000 175,721 1,342,190 - 221,633	Total RM'000 1,335,609 1,372,551 51,065 371,437 8,221 988 145,181 130,303 5,089 52,014 28,602 863				
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions Financial investments available-for-sale Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans Bills receivable Trust receipt Revolving credit Bankers' acceptances Staff loans	Within Malaysia RM'000 1,159,888 30,361 51,065 149,804 8,221 988 40,242 13,609 5,089 52,014 28,602 863 176	Outside Malaysia RM'000 175,721 1,342,190 - 221,633 - 104,939 116,694 - - -	Total RM'000 1,335,609 1,372,551 51,065 371,437 8,221 988 145,181 130,303 5,089 52,014 28,602 863 176				
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions Financial investments available-for-sale Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans Bills receivable Trust receipt Revolving credit Bankers' acceptances Staff loans Credit card loans	Within Malaysia RM'000 1,159,888 30,361 51,065 149,804 8,221 988 40,242 13,609 5,089 52,014 28,602 863 176	Outside Malaysia RM'000 175,721 1,342,190 - 221,633 - 104,939 116,694 - - -	Total RM'000 1,335,609 1,372,551 51,065 371,437 8,221 988 145,181 130,303 5,089 52,014 28,602 863 176				
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions Financial investments available-for-sale Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans Bills receivable Trust receipt Revolving credit Bankers' acceptances Staff loans Credit card loans Commitments and Contingencies	Within Malaysia RM'000 1,159,888 30,361 51,065 149,804 8,221 988 40,242 13,609 5,089 52,014 28,602 863 176 1,391,118	Outside Malaysia RM'000 175,721 1,342,190 - 221,633 - 104,939 116,694 1,739,544 148,411 51,025	Total RM'000 1,335,609 1,372,551 51,065 371,437 8,221 988 145,181 130,303 5,089 52,014 28,602 863 176 3,130,662				
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions Financial investments available-for-sale Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans Bills receivable Trust receipt Revolving credit Bankers' acceptances Staff loans Credit card loans Commitments and Contingencies Contingent liabilities	Within Malaysia RM'000 1,159,888 30,361 51,065 149,804 8,221 988 40,242 13,609 5,089 52,014 28,602 863 176 1,391,118	Outside Malaysia RM'000 175,721 1,342,190 - 221,633 - 104,939 116,694 1,739,544	Total RM'000 1,335,609 1,372,551 51,065 371,437 8,221 988 145,181 130,303 5,089 52,014 28,602 863 176 3,130,662				

5.1 Distribution of Credit Exposures (continued)

(iii) Maturity Analysis

The following tables present the residual contractual maturity for major types of gross credit exposures for on and off-balance sheet exposures of financial assets.

	As at 31 December 2013										
	Up to 1	>1 - 3	>3 - 12								
	month	months	months	1 - 5 years	Over 5 years	Total					
On-Balance Sheet Exposures	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000					
Cash and short-term funds	2,478,860	-	-	_	_	2,478,860					
Deposits and placements with banks and	_,,					_,,					
other financial institutions	_	67,771	488,584	_	-	556,355					
Financial investments available-for-sale	5,610	-	38,170	55,260	_	99,040					
Loans, advances and financing	356,605	220,270	581,193	555,441	116,570	1,830,079					
Overdrafts	85,462	-			110,570	85,462					
Term loans	05,102					00,102					
- Housing loans	54	49	196	942	6,888	8,129					
- Syndicated term loans	51	-	-	-	11,885	11,936					
- Other term loans	19,063	144,794	509,179	438,379	96,896	1,208,311					
Bills receivable	8,353	11,321	2,959	430,377	-	22,633					
Trust receipt	401	-	2,737	_	_	401					
Revolving credit	215,295	6,621	47,489	115,872	-	385,277					
Bankers' acceptances	27,042	57,473	21,318	113,672	•	105,833					
Staff loans	10	12	52	248	901	1,223					
Credit card loans	874	-	-	-	901	874					
		<u>-</u>	<u> </u>	•	3,601	3,601					
Statutory deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia				-	· ·						
	2,841,075	288,041	1,107,947	610,701	120,171	4,967,935					
Commitments and Contingencies											
Contingent liabilities	3,515	12,074	12,970	137,725	24,581	190,865					
Commitments	3,164	10,304	175,414	172,353	-	361,235					
	6,679	22,378	188,384	310,078	24,581	552,100					
Total Credit Exposures	2,847,754	310,419	1,296,331	920,779	144,752	5,520,035					
			As at 31 Dec	cember 2012							
	Up to 1	>1 - 3	>3 - 12								
	month	months	months	1 - 5 years	Over 5 years	Total					
On-Balance Sheet Exposures	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000					
Cash and short-term funds	1,335,609	-	-	-	-	1,335,609					
Deposits and placements with banks and											
other financial institutions											
	-	818,551	492,764	61,236	-	1,372,551					
Financial investments available-for-sale	-	818,551	492,764	61,236 51,065	-	1,372,551 51,065					
Financial investments available-for-sale Loans, advances and financing	83,369	818,551 43,789	492,764 184,593		- - 10,162	, , ,					
	83,369 8,221			51,065	- - 10,162 -	51,065					
Loans, advances and financing				51,065	- - 10,162	51,065 371,437					
Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts				51,065	- 10,162 - 773	51,065 371,437					
Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans	8,221	43,789	184,593	51,065 49,524	-	51,065 371,437 8,221					
Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans	8,221 7	43,789	184,593	51,065 49,524 - 170	773	51,065 371,437 8,221 988					
Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans	8,221 7 603	43,789 - 6 789	184,593 - 32 85,860	51,065 49,524 - 170	773	51,065 371,437 8,221 988 145,181					
Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans Bills receivable	8,221 7 603 26,044	43,789 - 6 789 22,577	184,593 - 32 85,860 81,682	51,065 49,524 - 170	773	51,065 371,437 8,221 988 145,181 130,303					
Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans Bills receivable Trust receipt	8,221 7 603 26,044 654	43,789 - 6 789 22,577 254	32 85,860 81,682 4,181	51,065 49,524 - 170	773	51,065 371,437 8,221 988 145,181 130,303 5,089					
Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans Bills receivable Trust receipt Revolving credit	8,221 7 603 26,044 654 42,648	43,789 6 789 22,577 254 7,397	32 85,860 81,682 4,181 1,969	51,065 49,524 - 170	773	51,065 371,437 8,221 988 145,181 130,303 5,089 52,014					
Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans Bills receivable Trust receipt Revolving credit Bankers' acceptances	8,221 7 603 26,044 654 42,648 5,010	43,789 6 789 22,577 254 7,397 12,759	32 85,860 81,682 4,181 1,969 10,833	51,065 49,524 - 170 49,190 - - -	773 8,739 - - - -	51,065 371,437 8,221 988 145,181 130,303 5,089 52,014 28,602					
Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans Bills receivable Trust receipt Revolving credit Bankers' acceptances Staff loans	8,221 7 603 26,044 654 42,648 5,010 6	43,789 6 789 22,577 254 7,397 12,759 7	32 85,860 81,682 4,181 1,969 10,833 36	51,065 49,524 - 170 49,190 - - - - 164	773 8,739 - - - - - 650	51,065 371,437 8,221 988 145,181 130,303 5,089 52,014 28,602 863					
Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans Bills receivable Trust receipt Revolving credit Bankers' acceptances Staff loans Credit card loans	8,221 7 603 26,044 654 42,648 5,010 6 176	43,789 6 789 22,577 254 7,397 12,759 7	32 85,860 81,682 4,181 1,969 10,833 36	51,065 49,524 - 170 49,190 - - - - 164	773 8,739 - - - - - 650	51,065 371,437 8,221 988 145,181 130,303 5,089 52,014 28,602 863 176					
Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans Bills receivable Trust receipt Revolving credit Bankers' acceptances Staff loans Credit card loans Commitments and Contingencies	8,221 7 603 26,044 654 42,648 5,010 6 176 1,418,978	43,789 6 789 22,577 254 7,397 12,759 7	32 85,860 81,682 4,181 1,969 10,833 36	51,065 49,524 - 170 49,190 - - - - 164	773 8,739 - - - - - 650	51,065 371,437 8,221 988 145,181 130,303 5,089 52,014 28,602 863 176					
Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans Bills receivable Trust receipt Revolving credit Bankers' acceptances Staff loans Credit card loans Commitments and Contingencies Contingent liabilities	8,221 7 603 26,044 654 42,648 5,010 6 176 1,418,978	43,789 6 789 22,577 254 7,397 12,759 7 - 862,340	32 85,860 81,682 4,181 1,969 10,833 36 - 677,357	51,065 49,524 - 170 49,190 - - - - 164 - 161,825	773 8,739 - - - - 650 - 10,162	51,065 371,437 8,221 988 145,181 130,303 5,089 52,014 28,602 863 176 3,130,662					
Loans, advances and financing Overdrafts Term loans - Housing loans - Other term loans Bills receivable Trust receipt Revolving credit Bankers' acceptances Staff loans Credit card loans Commitments and Contingencies	8,221 7 603 26,044 654 42,648 5,010 6 176 1,418,978	43,789 6 789 22,577 254 7,397 12,759 7 862,340	32 85,860 81,682 4,181 1,969 10,833 36 -	51,065 49,524 - 170 49,190 - - - - 164 - 161,825	773 8,739 - - - - 650 - 10,162	51,065 371,437 8,221 988 145,181 130,303 5,089 52,014 28,602 863 176 3,130,662					

11

5.1 Distribution of Credit Exposures (continued)

(iv) Collective impairment provision broken down by sector

The following tables present the collective impairment provision of loans, advances and financing of the Bank analysed by industrial distribution.

						As at 31 D	December 2013					
						Wholesale &		Finance,				
						Retail Trade and	Transport,	Insurance and				
		Financial				Restaurant &	Storage and	Business	Mining and	Primary		
	Central Bank	Services	Manufacturing	Construction	Real Estate	Hotels	Communication	Services	Quarrying	Agriculture	Household	Total
On-Balance Sheet Exposures	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Loans, advances and financing	=	28	320	1,069	165	4,423	83	1,400	692	98	188	8,466
Overdrafts	-	-	61	190	-	26	2	195	-	-	1	475
Term loans												
- Housing loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	36
 Syndicated term loans 	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	98
- Other term loans	-	-	61	814	165	2,961	53	774	692	-	140	5,660
Bills receivable	-	28	15	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	62
Trust receipt	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Revolving credit	-	-	14	58	-	722	10	390	-	-	-	1,194
Bankers' acceptances	-	-	169	7	-	695	17	41	-	-	-	929
Staff loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7
Credit card loans	-	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	-	-	4	4
		28	320	1,069	165	4,423	83	1,400	692	98	188	8,466

						As at 31 De	ecember 2012					
						Wholesale & Retail Trade and	Transport,	Finance, Insurance and				
		Financial				Restaurant &	Storage and	Business	Mining and	Primary		
	Central Bank	Services	Manufacturing	Construction	Real Estate	Hotels	Communication	Services	Quarrying	Agriculture	Household	Total
On-Balance Sheet Exposures	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Loans, advances and financing	-	494	253	8	556	807	55	1,042	643	-	120	3,978
Overdrafts	-	-	41	-	31	43	4	-	-	-	-	119
Term loans												
- Housing loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
- Other term loans	-	-	54	8	245	269	-	304	643	-	11	1,534
Bills receivable	-	494	76	-	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	623
Trust receipt	-	-	-	-	-	34	8	-	-	-	-	42
Revolving credit	-	-	-	-	280	-	39	738	-	-	-	1,057
Bankers' acceptances	-	-	82	-	-	408	4	-	-	-	-	494
Staff loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
Credit card loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	98
	-	494	253	8	556	807	55	1,042	643	-	120	3,978

5.1 Distribution of Credit Exposures (continued)

(v) Past due but not impaired loans advances and financing

All past due but not impaired loans, advances and financing of the Bank analysed by sectors and aging are as follows:

	31 Dec 2013	31 Dec 2012
	Household	Household
	RM'000	RM'000
Loans, advances and financing		
- Credit card loans	72	
1 day to <1 month	67	-
1 month to < 2 months	1	-
2 months to < 3 months	4	
	72	

(vi) Collective impairment provision broken down by geographical location

The following tables present the collective impairment provision of loans, advances and financing analysed by geographical distribution based on the geographical location where the credit risk resides.

	Within Malaysia RM'000	31 Dec 2013 Outside Malaysia RM'000	Total RM'000
Loans, advances and financing	3,120	5,346	8,466
Overdrafts	475	-	475
Term loans			2.
- Housing loans	36	-	36
- Syndicated term loans - Other term loans	1,184	98 4,476	98 5,660
Bills receivable	34	28	62
Trust receipt	1	-	1
Revolving credit	450	744	1,194
Bankers' acceptances	929	-	929
Staff loans	7	-	7
Credit card loans	4	-	4
	3,120	5,346	8,466
	Within Malaysia RM'000	31 Dec 2012 Outside Malaysia RM'000	Total RM'000
Loans, advances and financing	2,367	1,611	3,978
Overdrafts	119	-	119
Term loans			
- Housing loans	5	-	5
- Other term loans	416	1,118	1,534
Bills receivable	130	493	623
Trust receipt	42	-	42
Revolving credit Bankers' acceptances	1,057 494	-	1,057 494
Staff loans	6	-	494 6
Credit card loans	98	- -	98
	2,367	1,611	3,978

5.1 Distribution of Credit Exposures (continued)

(vii) Movements in collective allowance for impairment on loans, advances and financing

	31 Dec 2013	31 Dec 2012
	RM'000	RM'000
At beginning of the financial year	3,978	1,189
Allowance made during the financial year	6,916	7,310
Allowance written back	(2,428)	(4,521)
At end of the financial year	8,466	3,978

5.2 Off-Balance Sheet Exposures and Counterparty Credit Risk

Off-balance sheet exposures of the Bank arise mainly from the following:

- Bank guaratee which represents the Bank's undertaking to make payment to the beneficiary in the event the customer unable to meet its obligations to the latter.
- Undrawn credit commitment represents the Bank's commitment to extend credit for approved credit facilities which have yet to be fully utilised within the availability period.
- Documentary letter of credit is the Bank's undertaking on behalf of customer to make payment in relation to trade transaction.
- Derivative financial instruments.

Counterparty credit risk on derivative financial instruments is the risk that the Bank's counterparty in a derivative contract is unable to meet the terms of the contract upon maturity. To mitigate the risk, the creditworthiness of the counterparty is thoroughly assessed and depending on a case to case basis, collateral will be required.

5.2.1 Composition of Off-Balance Sheet Exposures

The off-balance sheet exposures and their related counterparty credit risk of the Bank as at the respective reporting dates are as follows:

	31 Dec 2013			
		Value of	Credit	Risk-
	Principal	Derivative	Equivalent	Weighted
	Amount	Contracts	Amount	Assets
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Credit-related exposures				
Transaction-related contingent items	379,783	-	189,892	116,823
Short term self-liquidating trade-related contingencies	4,866	-	973	849
Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities				
and credit lines, with an original maturity of:				
- Exceeding one year	344,705	-	172,353	145,462
- Not exceeding one year	788,217	-	157,643	105,887
Unutilised credit card lines	20,105	-	4,021	4,021
Derivative financial contracts				
Foreign exchange related contracts:				
- Less than one year	1,842,402	7,880	27,218	9,857
Total	3,380,078	7,880	552,100	382,899

5.2.1 Composition of Off-Balance Sheet Exposures (continued)

		31 De	ec 2012	
		Positive		
		Value of	Credit	Risk-
	Principal	Derivative	Equivalent	Weighted
	Amount	Contracts	Amount	Assets
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
<u>Credit-related exposures</u>				
Transaction-related contingent items	372,395	-	186,197	108,597
Short term self-liquidating trade-related contingencies	3,584		717	717
Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities				
and credit lines, with an original maturity of:				
- Exceeding one year	113,057	-	56,528	53,427
- Not exceeding one year	351,861	-	70,372	68,141
Unutilised credit card lines	8,290	-	1,658	1,244
Derivative financial contracts				
Foreign exchange related contracts:				
- Less than one year	596,301	6,183	14,443	7,225
Total	1,445,488	6,183	329,915	239,351

5.3 Credit Risk Mitigation

The Bank takes prudent approach in granting credit facilities to customers. The main considerations in the credit assessment process are assessing customer's credit-worthiness, reliability of source of repayment and debt servicing ability. Credit Risk Mitigates ("CRM") such as collateral and guarantee provide further comfort to the Bank's exposures but these are deemed as the secondary safeguard measure. Depending on the credit standing of the customer, the Bank may provide facilities to customer on a clean basis. It is the interest of the Bank to diversify its unsecured exposures to a larger pool of clients that carry good credit grade.

As at the respective reporting dates, the types of collateral obtained to mitigate credit risks are in the form of cash deposit, bank guarantee, standby letter of credit and property. Corporate guarantee and personal guarantee are often taken to enhance the risk profile of the customer.

Prior to accepting the CRM, proper assessment on the aspect of legal enforceability and guarantor's credibility will be undertaken to arrive at reasonable security coverage. Formal valuation conducted by the Bank's panel valuer on the property taken as CRM is required prior to the loan's drawdown.

Proper legal documentations are in place to ensure that the Bank's interests are protected and CRM are enforceable in the event of default by the customer. The value and status of CRM will be reviewed periodically (at least once a year), to ensure the Bank's exposures remain to be adequately covered.

In order to manage any potential concentration risk within the mitigation taken, there is a credit risk management report which is prepared on a monthly basis, and any undue CRM concentration will be reported to the Board's Risk Management Committee. Thus, the CRM concentration risk is appropriately managed whilst the Bank's loan portfolio continues growing and diversifying.

There is no netting arrangement in place for the Bank's existing on and off-balance sheet exposures. The netting arrangement will be considered on as-and-when basis to minimise the Bank's risk exposures.

5.3 Credit Risk Mitigation (continued)

The following tables present the credit exposures covered by guarantee (bank guarantees) and eligible financial collateral (fixed deposits) as at the respective reporting dates:

Credit Risk	Total Exposures Before CRM RM'000	Total Exposures Covered by Guarantees RM'000	Total Exposures Covered by Eligible Financial Collateral RM'000
On-Balance Sheet Exposures			
Sovereigns/Central Banks	874,270	-	-
Banks, Development Financial Institutions and MDBs	2,270,291	-	-
Corporates	1,799,752	977,117	372,723
Regulatory Retail	10,026	-	120
Residential Mortgages	9,231	-	-
Other Assets	31,759	-	-
Total On-Balance Sheet Exposures	4,995,329	977,117	372,843
Off-Balance Sheet Exposures			
Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures	524,882	188,044	48,848
OTC derivatives	27,218	-	-
Total Off-Balance Sheet Exposures	552,100	188,044	48,848
Total On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposures	5,547,429	1,165,161	421,691
-			
		31 Dec 2012	
		31 Dec 2012	Total
			Exposures
		Total	Exposures Covered by
	Total	Total Exposures	Exposures Covered by Eligible
	Exposures	Total Exposures Covered by	Exposures Covered by Eligible Financial
Cradit Risk	Exposures Before CRM	Total Exposures Covered by Guarantees	Exposures Covered by Eligible Financial Collateral
Credit Risk	Exposures	Total Exposures Covered by	Exposures Covered by Eligible Financial
	Exposures Before CRM	Total Exposures Covered by Guarantees	Exposures Covered by Eligible Financial Collateral
Credit Risk On-Balance Sheet Exposures Sovereigns/Central Banks	Exposures Before CRM	Total Exposures Covered by Guarantees	Exposures Covered by Eligible Financial Collateral
On-Balance Sheet Exposures	Exposures Before CRM RM'000	Total Exposures Covered by Guarantees	Exposures Covered by Eligible Financial Collateral
On-Balance Sheet Exposures Sovereigns/Central Banks Banks, Development Financial Institutions and MDBs Corporates	Exposures Before CRM RM'000	Total Exposures Covered by Guarantees	Exposures Covered by Eligible Financial Collateral
On-Balance Sheet Exposures Sovereigns/Central Banks Banks, Development Financial Institutions and MDBs Corporates Regulatory Retail	Exposures Before CRM RM'000 1,162,105 1,708,978 251,777 1,268	Total Exposures Covered by Guarantees RM'000	Exposures Covered by Eligible Financial Collateral RM'000
On-Balance Sheet Exposures Sovereigns/Central Banks Banks, Development Financial Institutions and MDBs Corporates Regulatory Retail Residential Mortgages	Exposures Before CRM RM'000 1,162,105 1,708,978 251,777 1,268 1,699	Total Exposures Covered by Guarantees RM'000	Exposures Covered by Eligible Financial Collateral RM'000
On-Balance Sheet Exposures Sovereigns/Central Banks Banks, Development Financial Institutions and MDBs Corporates Regulatory Retail	Exposures Before CRM RM'000 1,162,105 1,708,978 251,777 1,268	Total Exposures Covered by Guarantees RM'000	Exposures Covered by Eligible Financial Collateral RM'000
On-Balance Sheet Exposures Sovereigns/Central Banks Banks, Development Financial Institutions and MDBs Corporates Regulatory Retail Residential Mortgages	Exposures Before CRM RM'000 1,162,105 1,708,978 251,777 1,268 1,699	Total Exposures Covered by Guarantees RM'000	Exposures Covered by Eligible Financial Collateral RM'000
On-Balance Sheet Exposures Sovereigns/Central Banks Banks, Development Financial Institutions and MDBs Corporates Regulatory Retail Residential Mortgages Other Assets Total On-Balance Sheet Exposures	Exposures Before CRM RM'000 1,162,105 1,708,978 251,777 1,268 1,699 21,271	Total Exposures Covered by Guarantees RM'000	Exposures Covered by Eligible Financial Collateral RM'000
On-Balance Sheet Exposures Sovereigns/Central Banks Banks, Development Financial Institutions and MDBs Corporates Regulatory Retail Residential Mortgages Other Assets Total On-Balance Sheet Exposures Off-Balance Sheet Exposures	Exposures Before CRM RM'000 1,162,105 1,708,978 251,777 1,268 1,699 21,271 3,147,098	Total Exposures Covered by Guarantees RM'000	Exposures Covered by Eligible Financial Collateral RM'000
On-Balance Sheet Exposures Sovereigns/Central Banks Banks, Development Financial Institutions and MDBs Corporates Regulatory Retail Residential Mortgages Other Assets Total On-Balance Sheet Exposures Off-Balance Sheet Exposures Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures	Exposures Before CRM RM'000 1,162,105 1,708,978 251,777 1,268 1,699 21,271 3,147,098	Total Exposures Covered by Guarantees RM'000	Exposures Covered by Eligible Financial Collateral RM'000
On-Balance Sheet Exposures Sovereigns/Central Banks Banks, Development Financial Institutions and MDBs Corporates Regulatory Retail Residential Mortgages Other Assets Total On-Balance Sheet Exposures Off-Balance Sheet Exposures Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures OTC derivatives	Exposures Before CRM RM'000 1,162,105 1,708,978 251,777 1,268 1,699 21,271 3,147,098 315,472 14,443	Total Exposures Covered by Guarantees RM'000	Exposures Covered by Eligible Financial Collateral RM'000
On-Balance Sheet Exposures Sovereigns/Central Banks Banks, Development Financial Institutions and MDBs Corporates Regulatory Retail Residential Mortgages Other Assets Total On-Balance Sheet Exposures Off-Balance Sheet Exposures Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures	Exposures Before CRM RM'000 1,162,105 1,708,978 251,777 1,268 1,699 21,271 3,147,098	Total Exposures Covered by Guarantees RM'000	Exposures Covered by Eligible Financial Collateral RM'000

Note:

MDBs - Multilateral Development Banks

OTC - Over the counter

5.4 Assignment of Risk Weights for Portfolios Under The Standardised Approach

The Bank refers to the credit ratings assigned by credit rating agencies in its calculation of credit risk-weighted assets. The following are the External Credit Assessment Institutions ("ECAI") ratings used by the Bank and are recognised by BNM in the RWCAF:

- (a) Standard & Poor's Rating Services ("S&P")
- (b) Moody's Investors Service ("Moody's")
- (c) Fitch Ratings ("Fitch")
- (d) RAM Rating Services Berhad ("RAM")
- (e) Malaysian Rating Corporation Berhad ("MARC")
- (f) Rating and Investment Information, Inc. ("R&I").

The ECAI ratings accorded to the following counterparty exposure classes are used in the calculation of risk-weighted assets for capital adequacy purposes:

- (a) Sovereigns/Central Banks
- (b) Banking institutions
- (c) Corporates

Rated and Unrated Counterparties

The issue rating i.e. the rating specific to the credit exposure is used. If there is no specific rating available, the credit rating assigned to the issuer or counterparty of the particular credit exposure is used. In cases where an exposure has neither an issue nor issuer rating, it is deemed as unrated.

- Where 2 recognised external ratings are available, the lower rating is to be applied; or
- Where 3 or more recognised external ratings are available, the lower of the highest 2 ratings will be used for capital adequacy calculation purposes.

5.4 Assignment of Risk Weights for Portfolios Under The Standardised Approach (continued)

In cases where the credit exposures are secured by guarantees issued by eligible or rated guarantors, the risk weights similar to that of the guarantor are assigned.

The following is a summary of the risk weights and rating categories used in assigning credit quality to each exposure under the Standardised Approach.

Sovereigns/Central Banks

Rating Category	S&P	Moody's	Fitch	R&I	Risk Weight
1	AAA to AA-	Aaa to Aa3	AAA to AA-	AAA to AA-	0%
2	A+ to A-	A1 to A3	A+ to A-	A+ to A-	20%
3	BBB+ to BBB-	Baa1 to Baa3	BBB+ to BBB-	BBB+ to BBB-	50%
4	BB+ to B-	Ba1 to B3	BB+ to B-	BB+ to B-	100%
5	CCC+ to D	Caa1 to C	CCC+ to D	CCC+ to C	150%
Unrated					100%

Banking Institutions

Rating Category	S&P	Moody's	Fitch	R&I	RAM	MARC	Risk Weight
1	AAA to AA-	Aaa to Aa3	AAA to AA-	AAA to AA-	AAA to AA3	AAA to AA-	20%
2	A+ to A-	A1 to A3	A+ to A-	A+ to A-	A1 to A3	A+ to A-	50%
3	BBB+ to BBB-	Baa1 to Baa3	BBB+ to BBB-	BBB+ to BBB-	BBB1 to BBB3	BBB+ to BBB-	50%
4	BB+ to B-	Ba1 to B3	BB+ to B-	BB+ to B-	BB1 to B3	BB+ to B-	100%
5	CCC+ to D	Caal to C	CCC+ to D	CCC+ to C	C1 to D	C+ to D	150%
Unrated							50%

Banking Institutions

Rating Category	Risk Weight (original maturity of ≤6 months)	Risk Weight (original maturity of ≤3 months)
1	20%	
2	20%	
3	20%	20%
4	50%	
5	150%	
Unrated	20%	

Corporate

Rating Category	S&P	Moody's	Fitch	R&I	RAM	MARC	Risk Weight
1	AAA to AA-	Aaa to Aa3	AAA to AA-	AAA to AA-	AAA to AA3	AAA to AA-	20%
2	A+ to A-	A1 to A3	A+ to A-	A+ to A-	A1 to A3	A+ to A-	50%
3	BBB+ to BB-	Baa1 to Ba3	BBB+ to BB-	BBB+ to BB-	BBB1 to BB3	BBB+ to BB-	100%
4	B+ to D	B1 to C	B+ to D	B+ to D	B1 to D	B+ to D	150%
Unrated							100%

5.4.1 Rated Exposures As Per ECAIs

The following tables present the credit exposures, categorised according to the credit quality rating as at 31 December 2013:

				Ratings of So	overeigns/Centra	l Banks		
•		1	2	3	4	5	Unrated	Total
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo	sures							
Sovereigns/Central Banks		-	-	-	-	-	874,270	874,270
•								
L					Banking Institu			
		1	2	3	4	5	Unrated	Total
On and Off Dalance Chart From		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo Banks, MDBs and DFIs	sures	202	2,296,152		840			2,297,194
Banks, MDBs and DF1s		202	2,290,132		040			2,297,194
					Ratings of Co	rporates		
			1	2	3	4	Unrated	Total
			RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo	sures							
Corporates			4,970	401,205	369,691	204,440	1,318,967	2,299,273
					Ratings of Regula			
			1	2	3	4	Unrated	Total
0 1000 0 1 0 0			RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo	osures						15 502	15 503
Regulatory Retail				-	-		15,792	15,792
				Do	tings of Resident	ial Martanasa		1
			1	<u>Ra</u> 2	3	1ai Mortgages 4	Unrated	Total
			RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo	sures		KM 000	KW 000	KM 000	KM 000	1411 000	KM 000
Residential Mortgages	osares		-	_	_	_	29,142	29,142
							- /	
							0.4.0	
The following tables present the	credit	exposures	, categorised accor	ding to the credit	quality rating as a	t 31 December 2	012:	
The following tables present the	credit	exposures	, categorised accor				012:	
The following tables present the	credit	exposures		Ratings of S	quality rating as a overeigns/Central	Banks		Total
The following tables present the	e credit	1	2	Ratings of S	overeigns/Central	Banks 5	Unrated	Total RM'000
				Ratings of S	overeigns/Central	Banks		Total RM'000
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo Sovereigns/Central Banks		1	2	Ratings of S	overeigns/Central	Banks 5	Unrated	
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo		1	2	Ratings of S	overeigns/Central	Banks 5	Unrated RM'000	RM'000
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo		1	2	Ratings of S	overeigns/Central	Banks 5	Unrated RM'000	RM'000
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo		1 RM'000	2 RM'000	Ratings of S 3 RM'000	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000 -	Banks 5 RM'000	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105	RM'000 1,162,105
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo		1 RM'000	2 RM'000	Ratings of S 3 RM'000	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000	Banks 5 RM'000 - ions 5	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105	RM'000 1,162,105 Total
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo Sovereigns/Central Banks	osures	1 RM'000	2 RM'000	Ratings of S 3 RM'000	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000 -	Banks 5 RM'000	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105	RM'000 1,162,105
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo Sovereigns/Central Banks On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo	osures	1 RM'000	2 RM'000	Ratings of S 3 RM'000 Ratings o 3 RM'000	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000 f Banking Institut 4 RM'000	Banks 5 RM'000 - ions 5	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105	RM'000 1,162,105 Total RM'000
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo Sovereigns/Central Banks	osures	1 RM'000	2 RM'000	Ratings of S 3 RM'000	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000	Banks 5 RM'000 - ions 5	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105	RM'000 1,162,105 Total
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo Sovereigns/Central Banks On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo	osures	1 RM'000	2 RM'000	Ratings of S 3 RM'000 Ratings o 3 RM'000	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000 f Banking Institut 4 RM'000	Banks 5 RM'000 - ions 5	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105	RM'000 1,162,105 Total RM'000
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo Sovereigns/Central Banks On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo	osures	1 RM'000	2 RM'000	Ratings of S 3 RM'000 Ratings o 3 RM'000	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000 f Banking Institut 4 RM'000 43,479	Banks 5 RM'000 - ions 5 RM'000	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105	RM'000 1,162,105 Total RM'000
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo Sovereigns/Central Banks On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo	osures	1 RM'000	2 RM'000	Ratings of S 3 RM'000 Ratings o 3 RM'000	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000	Banks 5 RM'000 - ions 5 RM'000	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105 Unrated RM'000	RM'000 1,162,105 Total RM'000 1,722,153
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo Sovereigns/Central Banks On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo	osures	1 RM'000	2 RM'000 2 RM'000 1,630,111	Ratings of S 3 RM'000 Ratings o 3 RM'000 5,698	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000 f Banking Institut 4 RM'000 43,479 Ratings of Co 3	Banks 5 RM'000 - ions 5 RM'000 - rporates 4	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105 Unrated RM'000	RM'000 1,162,105 Total RM'000 1,722,153 Total
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo Sovereigns/Central Banks On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo	osures osures	1 RM'000	2 RM'000 2 RM'000 1,630,111	Ratings of S 3 RM'000 Ratings o 3 RM'000 5,698	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000 f Banking Institut 4 RM'000 43,479 Ratings of Co	Banks 5 RM'000 - ions 5 RM'000 - rporates	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105 Unrated RM'000	RM'000 1,162,105 Total RM'000 1,722,153
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo Sovereigns/Central Banks On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo Banks, MDBs and DFIs	osures osures	1 RM'000	2 RM'000 2 RM'000 1,630,111	Ratings of S 3 RM'000 Ratings o 3 RM'000 5,698	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000 f Banking Institut 4 RM'000 43,479 Ratings of Co 3	Banks 5 RM'000 - ions 5 RM'000 - rporates 4	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105 Unrated RM'000	RM'000 1,162,105 Total RM'000 1,722,153 Total
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo Sovereigns/Central Banks On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo Banks, MDBs and DFIs On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo	osures osures	1 RM'000	2 RM'000 2 RM'000 1,630,111	Ratings of S RM'000 Ratings o 3 RM'000 5,698	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000 f Banking Institut 4 RM'000 43,479 Ratings of Co 3	Banks 5 RM'000 - ions 5 RM'000 - rporates 4 RM'000	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105 Unrated RM'000 - Unrated RM'000	Total RM'000 1,162,105 Total RM'000 1,722,153
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo Sovereigns/Central Banks On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo Banks, MDBs and DFIs On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo	osures osures	1 RM'000	2 RM'000 2 RM'000 1,630,111	Ratings of S 3 RM'000 Ratings o 3 RM'000 5,698	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000 f Banking Institut 4 RM'000 43,479 Ratings of Co 3	Banks 5 RM'000 - ions 5 RM'000 - rporates 4 RM'000 106,444 atory Retail	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105 Unrated RM'000 Unrated RM'000 298,386	Total RM'000 1,162,105 Total RM'000 1,722,153 Total RM'000 561,817
On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo Sovereigns/Central Banks On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo Banks, MDBs and DFIs On and Off-Balance Sheet Expo	osures osures	1 RM'000	2 RM'000 2 RM'000 1,630,111 1 RM'000	Ratings of S 3 RM'000 Ratings o 3 RM'000 5,698 2 RM'000 156,987	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000 f Banking Institut 4 RM'000 43,479 Ratings of Co 3 RM'000	Banks 5 RM'000 - ions 5 RM'000 - rporates 4 RM'000 106,444 atory Retail 4	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105 Unrated RM'000 Unrated RM'000 298,386 Unrated	Total RM'000 1,162,105 Total RM'000 1,722,153 Total RM'000 561,817
On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposovereigns/Central Banks On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposorable Banks, MDBs and DFIs On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposorable Corporates	osures osures	1 RM'000	2 RM'000 2 RM'000 1,630,111	Ratings of S 3 RM'000 Ratings o 3 RM'000 5,698	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000	Banks 5 RM'000 - ions 5 RM'000 - rporates 4 RM'000 106,444 atory Retail	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105 Unrated RM'000 Unrated RM'000 298,386	Total RM'000 1,162,105 Total RM'000 1,722,153 Total RM'000 561,817
On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposovereigns/Central Banks On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposors, MDBs and DFIs On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposors Corporates On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposors	osures osures	1 RM'000	2 RM'000 2 RM'000 1,630,111 1 RM'000	Ratings of S 3 RM'000 Ratings o 3 RM'000 5,698 2 RM'000 156,987	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000 f Banking Institut 4 RM'000 43,479 Ratings of Co 3 RM'000	Banks 5 RM'000 - ions 5 RM'000 - rporates 4 RM'000 106,444 atory Retail 4	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105 Unrated RM'000 Unrated RM'000 298,386 Unrated RM'000	Total RM'000 1,162,105 Total RM'000 1,722,153 Total RM'000 561,817 Total RM'000
On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposovereigns/Central Banks On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposorable Banks, MDBs and DFIs On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposorable Corporates	osures osures	1 RM'000	2 RM'000 2 RM'000 1,630,111 1 RM'000	Ratings of S 3 RM'000 Ratings o 3 RM'000 5,698 2 RM'000 156,987	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000 f Banking Institut 4 RM'000 43,479 Ratings of Co 3 RM'000	Banks 5 RM'000 - ions 5 RM'000 - rporates 4 RM'000 106,444 atory Retail 4	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105 Unrated RM'000 Unrated RM'000 298,386 Unrated	Total RM'000 1,162,105 Total RM'000 1,722,153 Total RM'000 561,817
On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposovereigns/Central Banks On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposors, MDBs and DFIs On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposors Corporates On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposors	osures osures	1 RM'000	2 RM'000 2 RM'000 1,630,111 1 RM'000	Ratings of S 3 RM'000 Ratings o 3 RM'000 5,698 2 RM'000 156,987	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000 f Banking Institut 4 RM'000 43,479 Ratings of Co 3 RM'000 Ratings of Regul 3 RM'000	Banks 5 RM'000 - ions 5 RM'000 - rporates 4 RM'000 106,444 atory Retail 4 RM'000 -	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105 Unrated RM'000 Unrated RM'000 298,386 Unrated RM'000	Total RM'000 1,162,105 Total RM'000 1,722,153 Total RM'000 561,817 Total RM'000
On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposovereigns/Central Banks On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposors, MDBs and DFIs On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposors Corporates On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposors	osures osures	1 RM'000	2 RM'000 2 RM'000 1,630,111 1 RM'000	Ratings of S 3 RM'000 Ratings o 3 RM'000 5,698 2 RM'000 156,987	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000 f Banking Institut 4 RM'000 43,479 Ratings of Co 3 RM'000 Ratings of Regul. 3 RM'000 atings of Resident	Banks 5 RM'000 - ions 5 RM'000 - rporates 4 RM'000 106,444 atory Retail 4 RM'000 - ial Mortgages	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105 Unrated RM'000 Unrated RM'000 298,386 Unrated RM'000 3,557	Total RM'000 1,162,105 Total RM'000 1,722,153 Total RM'000 561,817 Total RM'000 3,557
On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposovereigns/Central Banks On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposors, MDBs and DFIs On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposors Corporates On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposors	osures osures	1 RM'000	2 RM'000 2 RM'000 1,630,111 1 RM'000	Ratings of S 3 RM'000 Ratings o 3 RM'000 5,698 2 RM'000 156,987 2 RM'000	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000 f Banking Institut 4 RM'000 43,479 Ratings of Co 3 RM'000 Ratings of Regul. 3 RM'000 atings of Resident 3	Banks 5 RM'000 - ions 5 RM'000 - rporates 4 RM'000 106,444 atory Retail 4 RM'000 - ial Mortgages 4	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105 Unrated RM'000 Unrated RM'000 298,386 Unrated RM'000 3,557	Total RM'000 1,162,105 Total RM'000 1,722,153 Total RM'000 561,817 Total RM'000 3,557
On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposovereigns/Central Banks On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposores, MDBs and DFIs On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposores On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposores On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposores Regulatory Retail	<u>osures</u>	1 RM'000	2 RM'000 2 RM'000 1,630,111 1 RM'000	Ratings of S 3 RM'000 Ratings o 3 RM'000 5,698 2 RM'000 156,987	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000 f Banking Institut 4 RM'000 43,479 Ratings of Co 3 RM'000 Ratings of Regul. 3 RM'000 atings of Resident	Banks 5 RM'000 - ions 5 RM'000 - rporates 4 RM'000 106,444 atory Retail 4 RM'000 - ial Mortgages	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105 Unrated RM'000 Unrated RM'000 298,386 Unrated RM'000 3,557	Total RM'000 1,162,105 Total RM'000 1,722,153 Total RM'000 561,817 Total RM'000 3,557
On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposovereigns/Central Banks On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposors, MDBs and DFIs On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposors Corporates On and Off-Balance Sheet Exposors	<u>osures</u>	1 RM'000	2 RM'000 2 RM'000 1,630,111 1 RM'000	Ratings of S 3 RM'000 Ratings o 3 RM'000 5,698 2 RM'000 156,987 2 RM'000	overeigns/Central 4 RM'000 f Banking Institut 4 RM'000 43,479 Ratings of Co 3 RM'000 Ratings of Regul. 3 RM'000 atings of Resident 3	Banks 5 RM'000 - ions 5 RM'000 - rporates 4 RM'000 106,444 atory Retail 4 RM'000 - ial Mortgages 4	Unrated RM'000 1,162,105 Unrated RM'000 Unrated RM'000 298,386 Unrated RM'000 3,557	Total RM'000 1,162,105 Total RM'000 1,722,153 Total RM'000 561,817 Total RM'000 3,557

Note:

MDBs - Multilateral Development Banks DFIs - Development Financial Institutions

5.4.2 Assignment of Risk Weights for Portfolios Under The Standardised Approach

The following tables present the breakdown of credit exposures by risk weights as at the respective reporting dates:

		Exposures af	ter Netting and	l Credit Risk Mi	itigation			
	Sovereign/						Total Exposures After	Total Risk-
	Central	Banks,		Regulatory	Residential	Other	Netting & Credit	Weighted
31 Dec 2013	Banks	MDBs and DFIs	Corporates	Retail	Mortgages	Assets	Risk Mitigation	Assets
Risk Weights	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
0%	874,270	-	421,463	218	10	4,365	1,300,326	-
20%	-	1,862,133	51,559	-	-	13,030	1,926,722	385,344
35%	-	-	-	-	22,221	-	22,221	7,777
50%	-	407,318	959,620	-	6,376	13,873	1,387,187	693,594
75%	-	-	-	36	-	-	36	27
100%	-	840	866,315	15,538	535	27,709	910,937	910,937
Total Exposures	874,270	2,270,291	2,298,957	15,792	29,142	58,977	5,547,429	1,997,679
Risk-Weighted Assets								
by Exposures	_	576,925	1,356,437	15,565	11,500	37,252	1,997,679	
Average Risk Weight	0.0%	25.4%	59.0%	98.6%	39.5%	63.2%	36.0%	
Deduction from								
Capital Base	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	
•	-							
		Exposures a	after Netting and	Credit Risk Miti	gation			
	Sovereign/	•				<u>'</u>	Total Exposures After	Total Risk-
	Central	Banks,		Regulatory	Residential	Other	Netting & Credit	Weighted
31 Dec 2012	Banks	MDBs and DFIs	Corporates	Retail	Mortgages	Assets	Risk Mitigation	Assets
Risk Weights	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
0%	1,162,105		12,839			4,836	1,179,780	
20%	1,102,103	1,179,139	12,039	-	-	2,101	1,181,240	236,248
35%	-	1,179,139	-	- 1,441	4,293	2,101	5,734	2,007
50%	_	486,360	156,987	1,441	1,817	11,073	656,237	328,119
75%	-	460,300	130,967	1,834	1,017	11,075	1,834	1,376
100%	-	43,479	390,724	282	-	17,703	452,188	452,188
Total Exposures	1,162,105	1,708,978	560,550	3,557	6,110	35,713	3,477,013	1,019,938
	1,102,103	1,700,976	300,330	3,337	0,110	33,713	3,477,013	1,019,938
Risk-Weighted Assets		500 496	460 219	2.162	2.411	22.661	1.010.029	
by Exposures	0.0%	522,486 30.6%	469,218 83.7%	2,162 60.8%	2,411 39.5%	23,661 66.3%	1,019,938 29.3%	
Average Risk Weight	0.0%	30.0%	83.1%	00.8%	39.3%	00.3%	29.3%	
Deduction from								
Capital Base		-	-	-	-	-	<u> </u>	

Note:

MDBs - Multilateral Development Banks DFIs - Development Financial Institutions

6.0 Market Risk

Market risk is the risk of loss arising from movements in market variables, such as interest rates, credit spreads and foreign exchange rates. The Bank's market risk management is the process of identifying, measuring, monitoring, controlling and reporting market risk for the purposes of setting up and enhancing the market risk management system, specifying responsibilities and process, determining and standardising the measurement approaches, limit management indicators and market risk reports, controlling and mitigating market risk and improving the level of market risk management. The objective of market risk management is to manage and control market risk exposures within a tolerable level and maximise risk-adjusted return according to the Bank's risk preference.

The types of market risk faced by the Bank mainly include interest rate risk and exchange rate risk. For derivative contracts that the Bank enters into with its counterparty, the Bank will square its position by entering into offsetting trades with other financial institutions. The netting arrangements, if required and to be considered on case-to case basis, will be in place to minimise the credit risk of its derivative counterparties as the cash flows are netted on the settlement date. For interest rate risk, the Bank conducts gap analysis through sensitivity testing and seeks to minimise the interest rate sensitivity gap. The Asset and Liability Committee (ALCO) plays a critical role in monitoring the Bank's overall interest rate risk profile and the Bank's earnings sensitivity in an interest rate changing environment.

As an establishing financial institution in the local banking industry, the Bank tries to minimise and preferably eliminate exposure to market risk. The Bank does not engage in any proprietary trading activities. Exposures arising from normal banking activities (deposits, loans, foreign exchange, etcetera) are hedged accordingly. All risks related to treasury money market activities will be managed according to, and within the authorised risk limits.

The minimum regulatory capital requirement on market risk exposures for the financial period is disclosed in note 2.0 (b).

6.1 Interest Rate Risk in the Banking Book (IRRBB)

The projection, by using the repricing gap method, assumes that interest rate moves up and down parallelly by 100 basis points ("bps") across all maturities for all the interest bearing assets and liabilities. It is further assumed that all positions are repriced at the mid-point of each time band and will run to maturity. The repricing profile of loan that does not have maturity is based on the earliest possible repricing dates. The impact on earnings and economic value is measured on a quarterly basis.

The table below illustrates the impact under a 100 bps parallel upward interest rate shock on the Bank's earnings and economic value.

	31 Dec 2013		31 Dec 2012	
	-100 bps RM'000	+100 bps RM'000	-100 bps RM'000	+100 bps RM'000
Impact on net interest income Ringgit Malaysia United States Dollar Chinese Yuan Renminbi	(2,998) (1,579) (110)	2,998 1,579 110	(4,715) 1,370 86	4,715 (1,370) (86)
Others	(118)	118	(6)	6
Total	(4,805)	4,805	(3,265)	3,265
Impact on economic value				
Ringgit Malaysia	75	(75)	642	(642)
United States Dollar	456	(456)	1,490	(1,490)
Chinese Yuan Renminbi	(122)	122	(60)	60
Others	(1)	1	=	-
Total	408	(408)	2,072	(2,072)

7.0 Operational Risk

Operational risk is the risk of direct or indirect loss arising from a wide variety of causes associated with the Bank's processes, personnel, technology and infrastructure, and from external factors other than credit, market and liquidity risk.

The primary responsibility for the development and implementation of controls to address operational risk is assigned to Senior Management within each department. The responsibility is supported by the development of an overall Bank standard for the management of operational risk in the following areas:

- requirement for appropriate segregation of duties, including the independent authorisation of transactions
- requirements for the reconciliation and monitoring of transactions
- compliance with regulatory and other legal requirements
- documentation of controls and procedures
- development of contingency plans
- training and professional development
- · ethical and business standards
- risk mitigation, including insurance where this is effective.

The minimum regulatory capital requirement on operational risk exposures for the financial period is disclosed in note 2.0 (b).

8.0 Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risks are the risks when the Bank fails to raise funds to meet the present or future demand of customers or counterparties at a reasonable cost. The potential liquidity risks of the Bank include mainly customers' premature and collective withdrawal, overdue payment of the debtors, mismatched asset-liability maturity structure and difficulties in realisation of assets, and daily management of its liquidity positions.

The management of liquidity and funding is mainly carried out in compliance with BNM's New Liquidity Framework; and practices and limits set by parent company, and the Asset and Liability Committee (ALCO). The Bank maintains a strong liquidity position and constantly manage the liquidity profile of its assets, liabilities and commitments to ensure that cash flow requirements are appropriately balanced and all obligations are met accordingly.

As an establishing financial institution in the Malaysian banking industry, it is imperative for the Bank to continuously seek and maintain new sources of funding to increase and diversify its funding base. The Bank also endeavours to maintain an optimum liquidity position in anticipation of the stringent Liquidity Coverage Ratio and Net Stable Funding Ratio under the BASEL III liquidity standards once the regulator has set out the details on the formal implementation date.